

## 一九九六级研究生论文目录

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3.	1997	
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8.	DALY	
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1997

17.1/10  
4

20.5

1990 1996

1

1







μ

μ





$\alpha$

# DALY

YLL

disability

YLD

DALY

1990~1996

1991

1998 5~7

1

2

DALY

DALY

90

YLD

90

20%

1996

30%

90

15%

1996

20%

3

DALY

<45

0.48-2.55

>75

25.64-98.24

YLL

YLD

55~64

4

1/2

50%

15%

5

DALY 2.4%

DALY







, "2000" ,  
,"  
,"  
,"

1996 1997

,  
,  
,  
( )  
, ,1997  
7 1 .

28 ( ) 84920  
10303 12.13%  
71961 84.75% ( ) 2641  
3.12%; 15 . 3062  
17012 55415 ( ) 7041 ( )  
) 2375 3.60% 20.00% 65.30% 8.30%  
2.80%, 15 40.1 2.51:1  
28 ( ) 47.80%;  
26.10% 13.20%  
12.80% 33.50% 57.10%  
6.70% 2.70%  
1 5 8  
26.2%-68.7% 45.1%  
22.8% 49.7%.  
26.8% ( ) 54.7%  
16.1%

,  
,  
,

2000

;

/

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,

,

WHO

1998

DALY

DALY

YLL

YLD

DALY

WHO

DALY

1994 794

2000

DOTS

DOTS

X

DOTS

DOTS

37667.18DALY      65.4% 24641.32DALY      5.0%

1885.97DALY      29.6%

30%      10      DALY

141.48      15~45      199.01/10      60      (92.53)

DOTS      2000      DALY      2663.75

7.1      2663.75DALY      85% 2263.23

14.9% 397.90      0.1      DOTS

DALY      141.48

10.01 15~45      DALY      13.93 5~15      10

DALY      1

3.      DOTS      DALY      8021.04 15~45      DALY

86.0% 6897.47      13.6% 1093.98

0.4%      DOTS      78.7% DALY

4.      3%      DOTS      46

DALY      DOTS      471

5.      CER      CER      27.8

10% CER 92.7      DOTS

CER

DOTS

DOTS

DALY



